

英検2級対策プリント 第8回

Vocabulary & Grammar Practice - Session 8

語彙・語法 強化2

目安時間：35分 | 問題数：46問

動詞・形容詞・副詞・前置詞・熟語・句動詞・文法語法を、文脈の中でまとめて確認します。

問題文・選択肢・解答・解説は、原本「05_英検2級_問題原本_350問.xlsx」から内容を変更せず掲載しています。

短文の語句空所補充（46問）

次の（ ）に入れるのに最も適切なものを、1、2、3、4の中から一つ選びなさい。

(1) The city installed more lights in order to () visibility in the area at night.

1. postpone
2. diminish
3. enhance
4. ignore

(2) We need to () the possibility that the delivery will be late.

1. believe in
2. look for
3. turn into
4. consider

(3) The research findings are still (), so the team has not published them yet.

1. preliminary
2. ordinary
3. generous
4. exact

(4) The manager thanked the staff for responding so () to the emergency.

1. reluctantly
2. promptly
3. roughly
4. rarely

(5) The report points () several areas that require further study.

1. up
2. over
3. out
4. away

(6) The office will remain closed () completion of the safety repairs.

1. beyond
2. toward
3. despite
4. pending

(7) The company decided to () its prices rather than reduce quality.

1. maintain
2. discover
3. influence
4. remove

(8) The speaker gave a () account of her experience abroad.

1. narrow
2. vivid
3. weak
4. formal

(9) The new app allows users to () their progress over time.

1. consume
2. replace
3. track
4. settle

(10) The organization aims to () public awareness of the issue.

1. damage
2. spread
3. move
4. raise

(11) The committee was unable to () an agreement after several hours of discussion.

1. reach
2. enter
3. build
4. hold

(12) The teacher asked us to () the main argument in one sentence.

1. break down
2. sum up
3. put away
4. look into

(13) The company is expected to () its annual report next week.

1. arrange
2. estimate
3. release
4. reflect

(14) The museum has taken steps to make its exhibits more () to visitors with disabilities.

1. traditional
2. similar
3. expensive
4. accessible

(15) The team worked () with local residents during the project.

1. closely
2. recently
3. certainly
4. nearly

(16) The restaurant cannot guarantee a table () you make a reservation.

1. since
2. unless
3. because
4. while

(17) The manager insisted that every applicant () treated fairly.

1. was
2. being
3. be
4. is

(18) A: Would it be all right if I opened the window? B: ()

1. The window was opened yesterday.
2. It does not matter the window.
3. You have not opened it.
4. I would rather you didn't; it is quite cold.

(19) The new evidence may () historians' understanding of the event.

1. reshape
2. borrow
3. settle
4. preserve

(20) The policy was designed to protect the most () members of society.

1. separate
2. vulnerable
3. ordinary
4. private

(21) The company has () expanded its services to overseas customers.

1. seldom
2. exactly
3. gradually
4. hardly

(22) The researchers carried () the experiment under carefully controlled conditions.

1. off
2. away
3. through
4. out

(23) The project was delayed () a shortage of materials.

1. due to
2. instead of
3. apart from
4. according to

(24) The guide advised visitors not to () from the marked path, even for photographs.

1. assume
2. deviate
3. reflect
4. recover

(25) The two departments need to () information regularly to avoid duplicate work.

1. postpone
2. withdraw
3. exchange
4. conceal

(26) The lawyer explained the contract in () language.

1. dangerous
2. rare
3. distant
4. plain

(27) The decision will be announced () the end of the month.

1. no later than
2. in spite of
3. with regard to
4. apart from

(28) The shop will () a refund if the product is returned unused with a receipt.

1. suspend
2. issue
3. estimate
4. retain

(29) The author's conclusion is () evidence from several independent studies.

1. familiar with
2. responsible for
3. derived from
4. opposed to

(30) The director asked the team to () a backup plan in case of bad weather.

1. get over
2. look down on
3. take after
4. come up with

(31) The school has introduced a program that () students to explore a wider range of books.

1. motivates
2. prevents
3. withdraws
4. preserves

(32) The engineer warned that the bridge needed () inspection before reopening.

1. central
2. thorough
3. similar
4. daily

(33) The results should be interpreted (), since the sample was small.

1. fairly
2. recently
3. carefully
4. cheaply

(34) The plan will succeed only () every participant follows the safety rules.

1. even though
2. as soon as
3. rather than
4. provided that

(35) I wish I () more time to prepare for the interview.

1. had
2. have
3. will have
4. am having

(36) The report is () useful that it should be shared with all staff.

1. enough
2. so
3. such
4. too

(37) The company plans to () a larger office next year.

1. turn off
2. give away
3. move into
4. look up

(38) The new system will first be tested () a representative group of users.

1. beneath
2. despite
3. toward
4. among

(39) The mayor promised to () the concerns raised by local businesses.

1. address
2. borrow
3. maintain
4. fail

(40) The organizers made a () effort to include people of different ages.

1. silent
2. deliberate
3. tiny
4. regular

(41) The company has not () a final decision, because negotiations are continuing.

1. published
2. maintained
3. reached
4. avoided

(42) The editor asked the writer to () details that did not support the main argument.

1. recover
2. extend
3. observe
4. omit

(43) The team will () the proposal at next week's meeting before voting on it.

1. deliberate on
2. result in
3. look after
4. break into

(44) The committee will () the recommendations after receiving public comments.

1. suffer
2. revise
3. reserve
4. predict

(45) The new evidence is () the earlier explanation of the accident.

1. separate from
2. familiar with
3. consistent with
4. responsible for

(46) The staff will () the new system gradually over the next month.

1. put up with
2. run out of
3. look down on
4. roll out

解答・解説

Answer Key & Explanations

正解と日本語解説

- (1) 正解：3. enhance
enhance は「高める」。visibility を高める。
- (2) 正解：4. consider
consider the possibility は「可能性を考慮する」。
- (3) 正解：1. preliminary
preliminary は「予備的な」。
- (4) 正解：2. promptly
promptly は「迅速に」。emergency への対応に適切。
- (5) 正解：3. out
point out は「指摘する」。
- (6) 正解：4. pending
pending + 名詞で「☐を待って/☐まで」。
- (7) 正解：1. maintain
maintain prices は「価格を維持する」。
- (8) 正解：2. vivid
vivid account は「生き生きした説明」。
- (9) 正解：3. track
track は「追跡・記録する」。進捗を追う。
- (10) 正解：4. raise
raise awareness は「意識を高める」。
- (11) 正解：1. reach
reach an agreement は「合意に達する」。
- (12) 正解：2. sum up
sum up は「要約する」。
- (13) 正解：3. release
release は「公表する」。
- (14) 正解：4. accessible
accessible は「利用しやすい」。
- (15) 正解：1. closely
work closely with は「☐と緊密に協力する」。
- (16) 正解：2. unless
unless は「☐しない限り」。
- (17) 正解：3. be
insist that + 主語 + 動詞原形（受動なら be）。
- (18) 正解：4. I would rather you didn't; it is quite cold.
丁寧に断る応答。would rather + 主語 + 過去形。
- (19) 正解：1. reshape
reshape は「大きく変える」。understanding と自然に結び付く。
- (20) 正解：2. vulnerable
vulnerable は「弱い立場にある」。
- (21) 正解：3. gradually
gradually は「徐々に」。
- (22) 正解：4. out
carry out は「実施する」。
- (23) 正解：1. due to
due to は「☐が原因で」。
- (24) 正解：2. deviate
deviate from は「☐から逸脱する」。

- (25) 正解：3. exchange
exchange information は「情報を交換する」。
- (26) 正解：4. plain
plain language は「分かりやすい言葉」。
- (27) 正解：1. no later than
no later than は「遅くとも〇までに」。
- (28) 正解：2. issue
issue a refund は「返金を行う」。
- (29) 正解：3. derived from
derived from は「〇から導かれた」。
- (30) 正解：4. come up with
come up with は「考え出す」。
- (31) 正解：1. motivates
motivate 人 to do は「人が〇する意欲を促す」。
- (32) 正解：2. thorough
thorough は「徹底的な」。
- (33) 正解：3. carefully
小標本なので慎重に解釈する。
- (34) 正解：4. provided that
only provided that は「〇という条件に限り」。
- (35) 正解：1. had
I wish + 過去形で現在の願望。
- (36) 正解：2. so
so + 形容詞 + that。
- (37) 正解：3. move into
move into は「〇に移転する／入居する」。
- (38) 正解：4. among
a group の構成員を対象に行うという文脈で among が適切。
- (39) 正解：1. address
address concerns は「懸念に対応する」。
- (40) 正解：2. deliberate
deliberate effort は「意図的な努力」。
- (41) 正解：3. reached
reach a decision は「決定に至る」。
- (42) 正解：4. omit
omit は「省く」。論旨に不要な詳細を省く。
- (43) 正解：1. deliberate on
deliberate on は「〇を熟考・審議する」。
- (44) 正解：2. revise
revise は「修正する」。意見を受けて提言を修正する。
- (45) 正解：3. consistent with
consistent with は「〇と一致して」。新しい証拠が以前の説明と一致する。
- (46) 正解：4. roll out
roll out は「段階的に導入する」。