

英検2級対策プリント 第7回

Vocabulary & Grammar Practice - Session 7

語彙・語法 強化1

目安時間：35分 | 問題数：46問

動詞・形容詞・副詞・前置詞・熟語・句動詞・文法語法を、文脈の中でまとめて確認します。

問題文・選択肢・解答・解説は、原本「05_英検2級_問題原本_350問.xlsx」から内容を変更せず掲載しています。

短文の語句空所補充（46問）

次の（ ）に入れるのに最も適切なものを、1、2、3、4の中から一つ選びなさい。

(1) The city decided to () the old bridge after inspectors found serious damage.

1. replace
2. persuade
3. restore
4. calculate

(2) The professor asked students to () their sources at the end of the report.

1. refuse
2. cite
3. wander
4. delay

(3) The medicine may cause mild side effects, but they usually () within a few days.

1. approve
2. borrow
3. disappear
4. expand

(4) The company will () the survey results before changing its policy.

1. invent
2. transport
3. celebrate
4. analyze

(5) The local museum hopes to () younger visitors by offering hands-on activities.

1. attract
2. ignore
3. remove
4. permit

(6) A clear schedule can () confusion when several teams work on one project.

1. belong
2. prevent
3. assume
4. exchange

(7) The report does not () that the new rule will solve every problem.

1. increase
2. enter
3. claim
4. repair

(8) The school plans to () a new program for students interested in environmental science.

1. damage
2. guess
3. hide
4. establish

(9) The article explains how small choices can () the amount of waste a household produces.

1. reduce
2. compete
3. protect
4. divide

(10) The manager asked employees to () any safety concerns immediately.

1. reserve
2. report
3. approach
4. continue

(11) The charity depends on volunteers who are willing to () their time regularly.

1. prevent
2. extend
3. donate
4. settle

(12) Scientists are trying to () why some plants survive long periods without rain.

1. replace
2. collect
3. hesitate
4. determine

(13) The speaker's main point was easy to understand because she used several () examples.

1. specific
2. ordinary
3. silent
4. narrow

(14) The new policy is () to all employees, including temporary workers.

1. private
2. applicable
3. distant
4. anxious

(15) The two proposals are similar, but there is one () difference in cost.

1. empty
2. indirect
3. significant
4. careless

(16) The manager gave us a () explanation of the changes, addressing possible concerns before they caused confusion.

1. temporary
2. reluctant
3. superficial
4. comprehensive

(17) The village is () for preserving a pottery technique that few craftspeople still practice.

1. renowned
2. suitable
3. ordinary
4. uncertain

(18) The instructions were too () to follow without an example.

1. legal
2. complex
3. gentle
4. fresh

(19) The research team needs a () amount of data before drawing a conclusion.

1. temporary
2. minor
3. sufficient
4. narrow

(20) It is important to be () about sharing personal information online, even with familiar-looking websites.

1. wealthy
2. similar
3. flexible
4. cautious

(21) The neighborhood has changed () since the new station opened.

1. considerably
2. rarely
3. nearly
4. otherwise

(22) The experiment was repeated () to make sure the result was reliable.

1. in public
2. several times
3. at once
4. by chance

(23) The library is open every day () national holidays.

1. during
2. toward
3. except
4. beside

(24) The new regulation will remain in effect () further notice.

1. beside
2. through
3. unless
4. until

(25) The team finished the work () the deadline.

1. ahead of
2. instead of
3. because of
4. apart from

(26) The director spoke slowly so that everyone could () the implications of the new safety procedures.

1. overlook
2. grasp
3. postpone
4. withdraw

(27) Many residents objected to the plan because it would () land currently used as a public park.

1. restore
2. preserve
3. occupy
4. consult

(28) The store had to () the event because of the heavy snow.

1. bring up
2. turn down
3. set up
4. put off

(29) If you are uncertain about the form, please () the instructions before contacting the office.

1. consult
2. overlook
3. postpone
4. replace

(30) The company is looking for a way to () energy use in its factories.

1. repeat
2. limit
3. consider
4. notice

(31) The guide gave a () description of how the machine works.

1. distant
2. unfair
3. detailed
4. violent

(32) The meeting was canceled () the absence of several key members.

1. rather than
2. apart from
3. despite
4. owing to

(33) () the weather was cold, the runners completed the race.

1. Although
2. Because
3. Since
4. Until

(34) The teacher suggested that Ken () earlier for the presentation.

1. practicing
2. practice
3. practices
4. practiced

(35) I would rather you () me before making a final decision.

1. will consult
2. have consulted
3. consulted
4. consult

(36) Neither of the explanations () convincing to the committee.

1. were
2. are
3. have
4. was

(37) The concert was so popular that tickets sold out () a few hours.

1. within
2. among
3. across
4. beneath

(38) A: I'm sorry I missed your call. B: () I only needed to confirm tomorrow's meeting.

1. That makes two of us.
2. No worries at all.
3. I cannot help calling.
4. You had better not.

(39) A: Could you send me the revised file again? B: ()

1. I have been sending it yesterday.
2. It should be sent by you.
3. Certainly—I'll forward it right away.
4. You need not revise it.

(40) The committee will make a final decision after it has () all the applications.

1. repaired
2. escaped
3. employed
4. reviewed

(41) The town is trying to preserve its () character while welcoming visitors.

1. historic
2. probable
3. active
4. equal

(42) The researcher spoke () about the limits of the study.

1. hardly
2. openly
3. suddenly
4. nearly

(43) The new rules were introduced () reducing accidents at the factory.

1. despite
2. instead of
3. with a view to
4. in addition to

(44) The hotel offers a discount () guests book directly through its website.

1. as if
2. whereas
3. even though
4. provided that

(45) The company's reputation depends () how it responds to complaints.

1. on
2. with
3. from
4. into

(46) The students were encouraged to () questions whenever the explanation was unclear.

1. reserve
2. raise
3. settle
4. avoid

解答・解説

Answer Key & Explanations

正解と日本語解説

- (1) 正解：1. replace
replace は「取り替える」。深刻な損傷が見つかったため、橋を交換する文脈。
- (2) 正解：2. cite
cite は「出典を引用する」。report の sources と結び付く。
- (3) 正解：3. disappear
disappear は「なくなる」。副作用が数日で消えるという自然な文脈。
- (4) 正解：4. analyze
analyze は「分析する」。結果を分析してから方針を変える。
- (5) 正解：1. attract
attract は「引きつける」。活動を通じて若い来館者を呼び込む。
- (6) 正解：2. prevent
prevent は「防ぐ」。明確な予定が混乱を防ぐ。
- (7) 正解：3. claim
claim は「主張する」。すべての問題を解決するとまでは主張していない。
- (8) 正解：4. establish
establish は「設立する」。新しいプログラムを設ける。
- (9) 正解：1. reduce
reduce は「減らす」。ごみの量を減らす。
- (10) 正解：2. report
report は「報告する」。安全上の懸念をすぐ報告する。
- (11) 正解：3. donate
donate time は「時間を提供する」。
- (12) 正解：4. determine
determine は「明らかにする」。原因・理由を突き止める。
- (13) 正解：1. specific
specific は「具体的な」。主張を分かりやすくする具体例。
- (14) 正解：2. applicable
applicable to は「☐に適用される」。
- (15) 正解：3. significant
significant は「重要な・大きな」。費用に重要な違いがある。
- (16) 正解：4. comprehensive
comprehensive は「包括的な」。懸念点まで扱う説明という文脈に合う。
- (17) 正解：1. renowned
renowned for は「☐で名高い」。希少な技法を守っていることが手掛かり。
- (18) 正解：2. complex
complex は「複雑な」。例なしでは従いにくい。
- (19) 正解：3. sufficient
sufficient は「十分な」。結論を出す前に十分なデータが必要。
- (20) 正解：4. cautious
cautious は「用心深い」。個人情報扱う文脈に適切。
- (21) 正解：1. considerably
considerably は「かなり」。駅の開業後に大きく変化した。
- (22) 正解：2. several times
several times は「何度か」。信頼性確認のために繰り返す。
- (23) 正解：3. except
except は「☐を除いて」。
- (24) 正解：4. until
until further notice は「追って通知があるまで」。

- (25) 正解：1. ahead of
ahead of the deadline は「締切より前に」。
- (26) 正解：2. grasp
grasp は「（意味を）理解する」。implications と自然に結び付く。
- (27) 正解：3. occupy
occupy land は「土地を占有する」。開発で公園用地が使われる文脈。
- (28) 正解：4. put off
put off は「延期する」。
- (29) 正解：1. consult
consult は「参照する」。instructions を確認するという文脈。
- (30) 正解：2. limit
limit は「制限する」。エネルギー使用量を抑える。
- (31) 正解：3. detailed
detailed は「詳細な」。
- (32) 正解：4. owing to
owing to は「☐が原因で」。名詞句 the absence を導く。
- (33) 正解：1. Although
Although は「☐だけれども」。逆接を作る。
- (34) 正解：2. practice
suggest that + 主語 + 動詞原形。
- (35) 正解：3. consulted
would rather + 主語 + 過去形で「☐してほしい」。
- (36) 正解：4. was
neither of + 複数名詞は単数扱い。
- (37) 正解：1. within
within a few hours は「数時間以内に」。
- (38) 正解：2. No worries at all.
謝罪への自然な受け答えは No worries at all.。
- (39) 正解：3. Certainly—I'll forward it right away.
依頼を受け入れ、すぐ送る意思を示す表現が適切。
- (40) 正解：4. reviewed
review は「詳しく検討する」。応募書類を審査する。
- (41) 正解：1. historic
historic character は「歴史的な特色」。
- (42) 正解：2. openly
openly は「率直に」。研究の限界を率直に述べる。
- (43) 正解：3. with a view to
with a view to + 動名詞で「☐する目的で」。
- (44) 正解：4. provided that
provided that は「☐という条件で」。
- (45) 正解：1. on
depend on は「☐にかかっている」。
- (46) 正解：2. raise
raise questions は「質問を提起する」。