

EIKEN GRADE 1

強化2 長文・ライティング演習

長文空所補充／要約問題／英作文

このプリントの構成	長文空所補充 6問 要約問題 1題 英作文 1題
取り組み方	長文は段落ごとの役割と接続表現を確認し、空所の前後だけでなく本文全体の論理から答えを選びましょう。ライティングは指定語数を守り、解答後に模範解答・評価観点を確認します。

Name _____ Date _____

解答・解説は問題ページの後ろに収録しています。

長文の語句空所補充

6 questions | 本文の論理・語法を踏まえて選びなさい。

長文の語句空所補充

TITLE: Libraries as Civic Spaces

Libraries offer more than books. They provide study space, internet access, job-search support, and entry to government services that have moved online. This role is essential for people without reliable housing, connection, or quiet work space. It can also create tension because staff are not always trained in social work, crisis intervention, or security. A sustainable response uses partnerships with social-service agencies, clear training, and safe facilities. The aim is not to make libraries responsible for every social problem, but to avoid leaving an accessible civic institution to manage those problems alone.

(1) Read the passage and choose the best word or phrase for the blank.

The passage describes libraries as social () as well as repositories of books.

1. infrastructure
2. litigation
3. speculation
4. commerce

(2) Read the passage and choose the best word or phrase for the blank.

Because library workers cannot be expected to solve every problem, staff may lack specialist () for complex cases.

1. expertise
2. jurisdiction
3. immunity
4. discretion

(3) Read the passage and choose the best word or phrase for the blank.

The author favors formal () between libraries and agencies that can provide specialist support.

1. partnerships
2. rivalries
3. embargoes
4. separations

長文の語句空所補充

TITLE: Eyewitness Memory

Eyewitness testimony can be persuasive, but memory is not a recording. Stress, poor lighting, a weapon, and the passage of time can affect recall. Confidence is not a reliable measure of accuracy, especially if investigators have reinforced it. Procedures can reduce some risks: witnesses can be told that a suspect may not be present, photographs can be shown one at a time, and initial confidence can be recorded. Such safeguards do not eliminate error. Testimony should be evaluated with physical evidence, independent accounts, and the conditions in which memory was formed and retrieved.

(4) Read the passage and choose the best word or phrase for the blank.

The passage warns that a witness's confidence is not necessarily () of the accuracy of the memory.

1. indicative
2. derivative
3. immune
4. tantamount

(5) Read the passage and choose the best word or phrase for the blank.

Sequential, carefully administered lineups are intended to reduce the risk of () cues from investigators.

1. suggestive
2. retrospective
3. peripheral
4. conclusive

(6) Read the passage and choose the best word or phrase for the blank.

The author concludes that eyewitness testimony should be evaluated in () with other available evidence.

1. conjunction
2. isolation
3. opposition
4. retrospect

Writing 1 要約問題

90-110 words | 本文の中心論点・根拠・条件を過不足なくまとめなさい。

Read the article below and summarize it in your own words in English.

Write 90–110 words.

TITLE: River Restoration

River restoration can improve water quality, habitat, flood management, recreation, and local identity. Restoring bends or reconnecting floodplains may slow water and create ecological space. Effects are not automatically positive for everyone, however.

A project that benefits one stretch may shift flood risk downstream. Removing a barrier can help fish but may release sediment or affect water supplies. Plans made without local knowledge can overlook fishing practices, cultural sites, or informal uses of banks. In some places, environmental improvement has increased nearby property values and contributed to displacement.

Technical uncertainty also matters. A design based on historical river flows may perform differently as land use and rainfall change. Long-term maintenance is easy to overlook when funding is tied to construction, yet vegetation management and monitoring may determine whether promised benefits persist. Local residents may disagree about which outcomes deserve priority, so consultation should not be treated as a one-time approval exercise.

Restoration should begin with a realistic account of trade-offs. Monitoring before and after construction, involving affected communities early, and preparing for unintended effects can make projects more durable. Ecological goals remain important but must be pursued with attention to distributional consequences. Rivers are ecosystems and social landscapes.

Funding arrangements can shape these choices. A program judged only by short-term construction targets may neglect years of monitoring and maintenance, while a project financed locally may overlook downstream effects. Shared planning across jurisdictions can make trade-offs more visible, but it also requires institutions capable of resolving conflicts when communities value flood protection, access, habitat, and development differently.

Writing 1 要約解答欄

90-110 words | 本文を踏まえて、90-110語で要約を書きなさい。

YOUR SUMMARY

Writing 2 英作文

200-240 words | 導入・本論・結論を意識し、3つの理由で論じなさい。

Write an essay on the given TOPIC.

Give THREE reasons to support your answer.
Structure: introduction, main body, and conclusion.
Suggested length: 200–240 words.

TOPIC: Should governments subsidize news organizations serving local communities?

Position	
Reason 1	
Reason 2	
Reason 3	

Writing 2 英作文 解答欄

200-240 words | 3つの理由をもとに、意見を明確に論じなさい。

YOUR ESSAY

解答・解説

正答だけでなく、文脈上の根拠と語句の意味を確認しましょう。

長文の語句空所補充

番号	正答・解説
1	答え：infrastructure 学習場所・ネット接続・行政サービスへの入口という役割から social infrastructure が最適。
2	答え：expertise 専門的な支援には専門知識が必要という文脈。
3	答え：partnerships 図書館だけで全てを抱えず、専門機関と連携するという結論。
4	答え：indicative indicative of は「～の指標となる」。自信が正確さの信頼できる指標ではない。
5	答え：suggestive suggestive cues は証人の判断を誘導する手がかり。本文の手続き改善の趣旨に合う。
6	答え：conjunction in conjunction with は「～と合わせて」。単独で決め手にしないという本文の主張に対応する。

ライティング 模範解答・評価観点

原本の模範解答・評価基準をそのまま掲載しています。

Writing 1 要約問題

課題

Read the article below and summarize it in your own words in English.

Write 90–110 words.

TITLE: River Restoration

模範解答

River restoration can improve habitat, water quality, flood management, and local identity, but benefits and burdens are not shared automatically. Reconnecting floodplains or removing barriers may shift flood risk, disturb local uses, release sediment, or contribute to displacement through rising property values. Historical designs may also perform poorly as rainfall and land use change. Effective projects therefore require realistic assessment of trade-offs, early and continuing involvement of affected communities, monitoring before and after construction, and funding for long-term maintenance. Treating rivers as both ecosystems and social landscapes helps planners pursue ecological goals while responding fairly to conflicting priorities across communities.

評価観点 内容／構成／語彙／文法（各0–4点）

Writing 2 英作文

課題

Write an essay on the given TOPIC.

Give THREE reasons to support your answer.

Structure: introduction, main body, and conclusion.

Suggested length: 200–240 words.

TOPIC: Should governments subsidize news organizations serving local communities?

評価観点 内容／構成／語彙／文法（各0–4点）