

英検準1級 対策プリント

第10回 | 語彙・読解・ライティング・スピーキング 総合演習

収録	語彙・語法 14問／長文空所補充 3問／ライティング 2問／スピーキング 5問
取り組み方	問題ページを先に解き、解答・解説ページで確認しましょう。英作文・スピーキングは自分の答えを作ってから模範解答を参照します。
原本について	問題文・選択肢・正答・解説・模範解答は、準1級問題原本の該当IDから変更せず掲載しています。

名前：_____ 実施日：_____

PART 1

語彙・語法 | 短文の語句空所補充

最も適切な語句を1～4から一つ選びなさい。

1. The author argues that economic growth should not come () environmental protection.

1. at the expense of
2. in accordance with
3. by way of
4. on behalf of

2. The minister tried to () the controversy by issuing a detailed statement.

1. clear up
2. bring about
3. fall behind
4. make out

3. The company has fallen () its competitors in developing new products.

1. behind
2. apart
3. through
4. out

4. The benefits of the new system will become clear ().

1. over time
2. on purpose
3. at once
4. in advance

5. The study was designed to () whether the training actually improved performance.

1. find out
2. put off
3. run over
4. set up

6. The museum is trying to () younger visitors by offering interactive exhibits.

1. appeal to
2. take after
3. get over
4. call for

7. The policy may be effective in theory, but it is difficult to put () in practice.

1. into
2. down
3. away
4. off

PART 1

語彙・語法 | 短文の語句空所補充 (続き)

8. The organization must () its limited resources wisely.

1. make the most of
2. lose sight of
3. run out of
4. keep up with

9. The committee's decision was () a careful review of the available evidence.

1. based on
2. contrary to
3. along with
4. apart from

10. The proposal has advantages, but it also () several practical difficulties.

1. gives rise to
2. comes up against
3. puts up with
4. keeps up with

11. The researchers are trying to () a link between air pollution and sleep quality.

1. establish
2. stand for
3. put forward
4. turn down

12. The city plans to () the old stadium rather than build a new one.

1. renovate
2. take over
3. carry out
4. set aside

13. The company has pledged to () its carbon emissions by 2035.

1. cut back on
2. look down on
3. get away with
4. put up with

14. The manager asked the team to () a solution before the next meeting.

1. come up with
2. do away with
3. fall back on
4. break down

PART 2

長文の語句空所補充

本文を読み、各空所に入る最も適切な語句を1～4から一つ選びなさい。

Oral-history projects record people's memories of events that may not appear in official documents. A person who worked in a factory, for example, can describe daily routines and relationships that statistics cannot show. These accounts are valuable, but they are not automatically complete or perfectly accurate. Memories can change over time, and each speaker has a particular [1]. Historians therefore compare interviews with other evidence rather than treating any one account as final. At the same time, they should not dismiss personal memories simply because they are subjective. Such memories can [2] questions that written sources never raise and can make historical research more [3] to the public.

15. Which word best fits [1]?

1. perspective
2. shortage
3. incentive
4. consequence

16. Which word best fits [2]?

1. prompt
2. conceal
3. terminate
4. inherit

17. Which word best fits [3]?

1. accessible
2. arbitrary
3. temporary
4. vulnerable

PART 4A

記述式問題

Write an English summary of the passage in 60–70 words.

Artificial intelligence can help doctors identify patterns in medical images, but it does not remove the need for human judgment. A system may perform well on data from one hospital yet be less accurate elsewhere if equipment or patient populations differ. Doctors also need to explain recommendations to patients and consider information that an algorithm cannot easily measure. Researchers therefore emphasize testing systems in varied settings and using them to support, not replace, clinical decisions.

解答欄

PART 4B

記述式問題

TOPIC: Should museums give visitors the option to use AI-generated guides?

Write an essay in 120–150 words. Use TWO of the POINTS below to support your answer.

Structure: introduction, main body, and conclusion.

POINTS: Accessibility / Accuracy / Cost / Visitor experience

解答欄

PART 5

スピーキング | 追加 Card 7: Local History Podcast

カードを見て、設問に答えましょう。カードの内容は原本の4-panel illustration specificationに基づいています。

Picture 1

A student notices that a historic neighborhood is changing rapidly as old stores close.

Picture 2

She suggests recording interviews with long-time residents for a school podcast.

Picture 3

Students interview a shop owner and edit audio clips in a classroom.

Picture 4

Residents listen to the finished podcast at a community event and suggest new stories for the next episode.

スピーキング | Questions

1. Please narrate the four pictures in about two minutes.
2. Do you think young people are interested in local history?
3. What are the advantages of recording people's memories?
4. Some people think communities should preserve old buildings even when new housing is needed. What do you think?
5. Will digital media make it easier to preserve culture in the future?

解答・解説

PART 1 語彙・語法

1. The author argues that economic growth should not come () environmental protection.

正答：at the expense of

解説：at the expense of ～ は「～を犠牲にして」。

2. The minister tried to () the controversy by issuing a detailed statement.

正答：clear up

解説：clear up は「（誤解・問題を）解消する」。

3. The company has fallen () its competitors in developing new products.

正答：behind

解説：fall behind は「遅れをとる」。

4. The benefits of the new system will become clear ().

正答：over time

解説：over time は「時間とともに」。

5. The study was designed to () whether the training actually improved performance.

正答：find out

解説：find out whether ～ は「～かどうかを明らかにする」。

6. The museum is trying to () younger visitors by offering interactive exhibits.

正答：appeal to

解説：appeal to は「～の興味を引く」。

7. The policy may be effective in theory, but it is difficult to put () in practice.

正答：into

解説：put A into practice は「Aを実行に移す」。

8. The organization must () its limited resources wisely.

正答：make the most of

解説：make the most of は「最大限に活用する」。

9. The committee's decision was () a careful review of the available evidence.

正答：based on

解説：be based on ～ は「～に基づく」。

10. The proposal has advantages, but it also () several practical difficulties.

正答：gives rise to

解説：give rise to は「（問題などを）生じさせる」。

11. The researchers are trying to () a link between air pollution and sleep quality.

正答：establish

解説：establish a link は「関連を確立する」。

12. The city plans to () the old stadium rather than build a new one.

正答：renovate

解説：renovate は「改修する」。

13. The company has pledged to () its carbon emissions by 2035.

正答：cut back on

解説：cut back on は「削減する」。

14. The manager asked the team to () a solution before the next meeting.

正答：come up with

解説：come up with は「（案を）思いつく・考え出す」。

解答・解説

PART 2 長文の語句空所補充

15. Which word best fits [1]?

正答：perspective

解説：各話者には固有の視点がある。

16. Which word best fits [2]?

正答：prompt

解説：prompt questions は「問いを引き出す」。

17. Which word best fits [3]?

正答：accessible

解説：一般の人にも利用・理解しやすい研究にする。

模範解答・評価観点

PART 4A 英文要約

語数指定：60–70 words

模範解答：AI can help doctors recognize patterns in medical images, but it cannot replace clinical judgment. A system may be less accurate in hospitals with different equipment or patient groups, and doctors must explain recommendations and consider factors beyond the data. Researchers therefore recommend testing AI in varied settings and using it to support, rather than replace, medical decisions. This protects patients and improves responsible medical care.

評価観点・注記：内容・構成・語彙・文法。原文の丸写しではなく、主要な関係を自分の英語で簡潔にまとめる。

模範解答・評価観点

PART 4B 意見論述

語数指定：120–150 words

模範解答：I think museums should offer AI-generated guides as an option, not as a replacement for human expertise. First, these guides can improve accessibility. Visitors may receive explanations in their own language or choose information that matches their age and interests. This can make museums more welcoming, especially for international visitors. Second, accuracy must remain a priority. AI systems can make mistakes or present uncertain information too confidently. Museums should check the content, identify it clearly as AI-generated, and allow curators to correct it quickly. Human experts are still needed to select reliable sources and explain difficult issues. Therefore, optional AI guides can improve visitor experience if museums use them carefully and responsibly. This balance would protect visitors while encouraging useful technological innovation.

解説：立場を明確にし、POINTSから2つを選び、それぞれを具体的に説明する。模範解答は一例であり、反対の立場でも論理的なら可。

評価観点・注記：内容・構成・語彙・文法。問いに直接答え、選んだ2つのPOINTSと理由・具体例を一貫させる。

PART 5 スピーキング

1. Please narrate the four pictures in about two minutes.

正答：自由発話

解説：ナレーションは時制・展開・情報量、意見質問は結論☒理由☒具体例を意識する。模範は一例。

模範解答：A student was walking through her neighborhood when she noticed that several old stores had closed and new buildings were being constructed. She worried that local memories might disappear as the area changed. At school, she suggested creating a podcast in which students would interview long-time residents. Her classmates liked the idea, so they visited a shop owner who described how the neighborhood had changed over many years. The students recorded the interview and edited the most interesting parts in class. Finally, they played the finished podcast at a community event. Residents enjoyed hearing the story and suggested other people the students could interview in the next episode.

評価観点・注記：発音・語彙・文法・情報量・積極性。自分の考えを理由と具体例で補う。

2. Do you think young people are interested in local history?

正答：自由発話

解説：ナレーションは時制・展開・情報量、意見質問は結論☒理由☒具体例を意識する。模範は一例。

模範解答：Many are, especially when history is connected to places they know or to digital formats such as podcasts and videos. Schools can make it more relevant by involving local residents.

評価観点・注記：発音・語彙・文法・情報量・積極性。自分の考えを理由と具体例で補う。

3. What are the advantages of recording people's memories?

正答：自由発話

解説：ナレーションは時制・展開・情報量、意見質問は結論☒理由☒具体例を意識する。模範は一例。

模範解答：Personal memories can reveal daily experiences that official documents do not show. They can also help communities understand different viewpoints about the past.

評価観点・注記：発音・語彙・文法・情報量・積極性。自分の考えを理由と具体例で補う。

4. Some people think communities should preserve old buildings even when new housing is needed. What do you think?

正答：自由発話

解説：ナレーションは時制・展開・情報量、意見質問は結論☒理由☒具体例を意識する。模範は一例。

模範解答：Cities need housing, but preservation and development should be balanced. Important buildings can be reused, while new construction should consider the character and needs of the community.

評価観点・注記：発音・語彙・文法・情報量・積極性。自分の考えを理由と具体例で補う。

5. Will digital media make it easier to preserve culture in the future?

正答：自由発話

解説：ナレーションは時制・展開・情報量、意見質問は結論☒理由☒具体例を意識する。模範は一例。

模範解答：Yes, because recordings and images can be shared widely. However, files need careful storage, and communities should decide how culturally sensitive material is used.

評価観点・注記：発音・語彙・文法・情報量・積極性。自分の考えを理由と具体例で補う。