

英検準1級 ライティング強化

強化5 | 英文要約・意見論述

収録	英文要約 2題／意見論述 2題
取り組み方	問題ページで自分の解答を作成し、模範解答・評価観点ページで内容・構成・語彙・文法を確認しましょう。
原本について	問題文・正答・解説・模範解答・語数指定・評価観点・POINTSは、準1級問題原本の該当IDから変更せず掲載しています。

名前：_____ 実施日：_____

PART 1A | 英文要約

記述式問題

Write an English summary of the passage in 60–70 words.

Scientific models are simplified representations used to explain or predict complex systems. A climate model, for example, cannot include every detail of the atmosphere, oceans, and human behavior. Simplification does not automatically make a model unreliable; it allows researchers to focus on important relationships. However, models should be tested against observations and revised when new evidence becomes available. Scientists also compare results from different models to see which conclusions remain stable. Understanding these limits helps the public use models as useful tools rather than treat them as perfect predictions.

解答欄

記述式問題

Write an English summary of the passage in 60–70 words.

Remote medical consultations can make health care easier to access for people who live far from clinics or have difficulty traveling. They may be especially useful for follow-up visits and simple questions. However, some conditions require physical examinations or tests that cannot be carried out through a screen. There are also concerns about privacy and about patients who lack suitable devices or digital skills. Health systems are therefore trying to decide which services can be offered remotely and how to ensure that in-person care remains available when necessary.

解答欄

PART 2A | 意見論述

記述式問題

TOPIC: Should companies be allowed to collect data from smart-home devices to improve their products?

Write an essay in 120–150 words. Use TWO of the POINTS below to support your answer.

Structure: introduction, main body, and conclusion.

POINTS: Privacy / Convenience / Security / Innovation

解答欄

PART 2B | 意見論述

記述式問題

TOPIC: Should universities require community service before graduation?

Write an essay in 120–150 words. Use TWO of the POINTS below to support your answer.

Structure: introduction, main body, and conclusion.

POINTS: Education / Equality / Time / Community

解答欄

模範解答・評価観点

PART 1A | 英文要約

正答：記述式

語数指定：60–70 words

模範解答：Scientific models simplify complex systems so researchers can focus on important relationships. Such simplification does not make models unreliable, but models must be tested against observations and revised with new evidence. Comparing different models also reveals stable conclusions. Recognizing these limits helps people treat models as useful tools for understanding possibilities rather than as perfect predictions. This makes scientific communication more responsible.

解説：主要な主張・対立点・対応策を自分の言葉で一段落に要約する。模範解答は一例。

評価観点・注記：内容・構成・語彙・文法。細部を列举せず、本文の中心的な関係を簡潔に示す。

模範解答・評価観点

PART 1B | 英文要約

正答：記述式

語数指定：60–70 words

模範解答：Remote consultations can improve access for patients who live far away or cannot travel easily, especially for follow-up care and simple questions. However, screens cannot replace all examinations or tests, and privacy and digital inequality remain concerns. Health systems must decide which services suit remote delivery while ensuring that patients can still receive in-person care when needed. This protects patients who need direct care.

解説：主要な主張・対立点・対応策を自分の言葉で一段落に要約する。模範解答は一例。

評価観点・注記：内容・構成・語彙・文法。細部を列举せず、本文の中心的な関係を簡潔に示す。

PART 2A | 意見論述

正答：記述式

語数指定：120–150 words

模範解答：Companies should be allowed to collect limited data from smart-home devices only with strong privacy protections. First, innovation can benefit from data. Information about how devices fail or how people use features may help companies improve safety and convenience. Second, privacy must be respected. Smart-home devices can reveal sensitive details about daily routines, so companies should collect only what is necessary and clearly explain why. Users must be able to refuse collection without losing basic functions. Strong security is also essential because leaked household data could cause real harm. With consent, limits, and independent oversight, useful innovation can continue without treating private homes as unrestricted sources of information. These protections would let households benefit from technology without sacrificing control over private life.

解説：立場を示し、POINTSから2点を選んで理由と具体的な説明を加える。模範解答は一例。

評価観点・注記：内容・構成・語彙・文法。意見と選んだ2つのPOINTSを一貫させ、導入・本文・結論を明確にする。

PART 2B | 意見論述

正答：記述式

語数指定：120–150 words

模範解答：I think universities should encourage community service but should not make it a universal graduation requirement. First, community involvement can strengthen education by helping students apply knowledge to real problems and meet people outside campus. Second, equality must be considered. Some students work long hours, care for family members, or have disabilities that make a fixed service requirement difficult. Universities could offer flexible opportunities, recognize existing caregiving or paid community work, and provide support for transport. This approach would value contribution without punishing students with limited free time. Voluntary programs can still be meaningful when institutions make participation accessible and connect it clearly to learning. This flexible approach would strengthen communities while respecting the very different circumstances of individual students.

解説：立場を示し、POINTSから2点を選んで理由と具体的な説明を加える。模範解答は一例。

評価観点・注記：内容・構成・語彙・文法。意見と選んだ2つのPOINTSを一貫させ、導入・本文・結論を明確にする。