

# 英検準1級 ライティング強化

強化4 | 英文要約・意見論述

|        |                                                             |
|--------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| 収録     | 英文要約 2題／意見論述 2題                                             |
| 取り組み方  | 問題ページで自分の解答を作成し、模範解答・評価観点ページで内容・構成・語彙・文法を確認しましょう。           |
| 原本について | 問題文・正答・解説・模範解答・語数指定・評価観点・POINTSは、準1級問題原本の該当IDから変更せず掲載しています。 |

名前：\_\_\_\_\_ 実施日：\_\_\_\_\_

## PART 1A | 英文要約

## 記述式問題

Write an English summary of the passage in 60–70 words.

Public apologies are common after organizations make mistakes, but not all apologies are received in the same way. Research suggests that people often expect an acknowledgment of harm, an explanation of what went wrong, and a plan to prevent a similar problem. An apology that focuses only on the organization's intentions may sound defensive. On the other hand, organizations should not promise changes they cannot realistically carry out. A credible apology connects words with specific actions and later reports whether those actions have been completed.

解答欄

## 記述式問題

Write an English summary of the passage in 60–70 words.

Many universities encourage students to study abroad because living in another country can develop language ability and independence. It may also expose students to unfamiliar ways of thinking. However, travel costs, visa rules, and family responsibilities can prevent some students from participating. Short online exchanges and virtual classes can offer international contact to a wider group, although they cannot fully reproduce daily life in another culture. Universities are therefore considering how to combine physical mobility with lower-cost digital programs to make international learning more inclusive.

解答欄

## PART 2A | 意見論述

## 記述式問題

TOPIC: Should governments introduce a tax on single-use packaging?

Write an essay in 120–150 words. Use TWO of the POINTS below to support your answer.

Structure: introduction, main body, and conclusion.

POINTS: Environment / Consumer behavior / Business costs / Innovation

解答欄

## PART 2B | 意見論述

## 記述式問題

TOPIC: Should citizens be required to vote in national elections?

Write an essay in 120–150 words. Use TWO of the POINTS below to support your answer.

Structure: introduction, main body, and conclusion.

POINTS: Democracy / Freedom / Political knowledge / Representation

解答欄

## 模範解答・評価観点

## PART 1A | 英文要約

正答：記述式

語数指定：60–70 words

模範解答：Effective public apologies acknowledge harm, explain what happened, and describe realistic steps to prevent similar mistakes. Statements that focus only on good intentions may seem defensive, while impossible promises damage credibility. Organizations should connect apologies with specific actions and later report their progress. This shows that the apology represents responsibility rather than an attempt to end criticism quickly. This rebuilds trust after serious failures.

解説：主要な主張・対立点・対応策を自分の言葉で一段落に要約する。模範解答は一例。

評価観点・注記：内容・構成・語彙・文法。細部を列挙せず、本文の中心的な関係を簡潔に示す。

## 模範解答・評価観点

## PART 1B | 英文要約

正答：記述式

語数指定：60–70 words

模範解答：Studying abroad can improve language ability, independence, and understanding of other perspectives, but costs, visas, and family duties exclude some students. Online exchanges provide broader international contact, though they cannot replace daily life in another culture. Universities are combining travel opportunities with lower-cost digital programs to make international learning accessible to more students. This broadens access for students facing barriers.

解説：主要な主張・対立点・対応策を自分の言葉で一段落に要約する。模範解答は一例。

評価観点・注記：内容・構成・語彙・文法。細部を列挙せず、本文の中心的な関係を簡潔に示す。

## PART 2A | 意見論述

正答：記述式

語数指定：120–150 words

模範解答：I support a tax on single-use packaging. First, it would encourage consumers to change behavior. If disposable containers cost more, people may choose reusable products or bring their own bags and cups. Second, the tax could promote innovation. Companies would have a stronger reason to design packaging that uses fewer materials or can be returned and reused. Business costs are a real concern, especially for small stores. Governments should therefore use part of the revenue to help firms adopt better systems. A carefully designed tax would not solve waste by itself, but it would make environmentally harmful choices less attractive and support practical alternatives. It would encourage companies and consumers to make waste reduction a normal part of daily decisions.

解説：立場を示し、POINTSから2点を選んで理由と具体的な説明を加える。模範解答は一例。

評価観点・注記：内容・構成・語彙・文法。意見と選んだ2つのPOINTSを一貫させ、導入・本文・結論を明確にする。

## PART 2B | 意見論述

正答：記述式

語数指定：120–150 words

模範解答：I do not think citizens should be required to vote in national elections. First, freedom is an important part of democracy. People should be encouraged to participate, but forcing them to choose may create resentment or lead to random voting. Second, political knowledge matters. Citizens who feel uninformed may benefit more from accessible education and reliable information than from a legal obligation. Governments can increase participation by making registration easy, offering early voting, and explaining policies clearly. These measures respect individual choice while reducing practical barriers. A democracy is stronger when people vote because they understand the issues and believe their participation has meaning. Encouragement and better access would increase participation without turning civic involvement into an empty duty for everyone.

解説：立場を示し、POINTSから2点を選んで理由と具体的な説明を加える。模範解答は一例。

評価観点・注記：内容・構成・語彙・文法。意見と選んだ2つのPOINTSを一貫させ、導入・本文・結論を明確にする。