

英検準1級 ライティング強化

強化3 | 英文要約・意見論述

収録	英文要約 2題／意見論述 2題
取り組み方	問題ページで自分の解答を作成し、模範解答・評価観点ページで内容・構成・語彙・文法を確認しましょう。
原本について	問題文・正答・解説・模範解答・語数指定・評価観点・POINTSは、準1級問題原本の該当IDから変更せず掲載しています。

名前：_____ 実施日：_____

PART 1A | 英文要約

記述式問題

Write an English summary of the passage in 60–70 words.

Cities are installing sensors that measure traffic, air quality, and noise. The data can help officials identify problems and adjust services more quickly. For example, traffic signals may be changed when congestion is unusually heavy. Yet sensors can also raise privacy concerns when data reveal patterns about where people travel or how they use public spaces. Experts recommend collecting only necessary information, securing it carefully, and explaining clearly how it will be used. Public trust is more likely when residents can understand and question the system.

解答欄

記述式問題

Write an English summary of the passage in 60–70 words.

Wildlife crossings such as bridges and tunnels are built to help animals move safely across roads. They can reduce collisions with vehicles and reconnect habitats that have been divided by highways. Their effectiveness varies, however, because different species respond differently to structures and surrounding vegetation. A crossing used by deer may not be suitable for smaller animals. Researchers therefore monitor crossings with cameras and tracks, then adjust fences, plants, or entrances when needed. Building a crossing is only the first stage; long-term observation is necessary to learn whether it is working.

解答欄

PART 2A | 意見論述

記述式問題

TOPIC: Should employers be required to publish salary ranges in job advertisements?

Write an essay in 120–150 words. Use TWO of the POINTS below to support your answer.

Structure: introduction, main body, and conclusion.

POINTS: Fairness / Competition / Privacy / Recruitment

解答欄

PART 2B | 意見論述

記述式問題

TOPIC: Should museums return cultural objects to their countries of origin when requested?

Write an essay in 120–150 words. Use TWO of the POINTS below to support your answer.

Structure: introduction, main body, and conclusion.

POINTS: History / Ownership / Preservation / International cooperation

解答欄

模範解答・評価観点

PART 1A | 英文要約

正答：記述式

語数指定：60–70 words

模範解答：City sensors can help officials respond to traffic, air-quality, and noise problems more quickly. However, data about movement and public spaces may threaten privacy. Experts advise collecting only necessary data, protecting it, and explaining its use clearly. When residents understand the system and can question it, cities are more likely to earn public trust while using technology effectively. This supports a more accountable use of public technology.

解説：主要な主張・対立点・対応策を自分の言葉で一段落に要約する。模範解答は一例。

評価観点・注記：内容・構成・語彙・文法。細部を列挙せず、本文の中心的な関係を簡潔に示す。

模範解答・評価観点

PART 1B | 英文要約

正答：記述式

語数指定：60–70 words

模範解答：Wildlife crossings can reduce vehicle collisions and reconnect habitats separated by roads. Their success differs by species, since animals respond to structures and vegetation in different ways. Researchers use cameras and tracks to monitor use and adjust designs when necessary. Thus, construction alone is insufficient; long-term observation is needed to determine whether a crossing truly helps wildlife move safely.

解説：主要な主張・対立点・対応策を自分の言葉で一段落に要約する。模範解答は一例。

評価観点・注記：内容・構成・語彙・文法。細部を列挙せず、本文の中心的な関係を簡潔に示す。

PART 2A | 意見論述

正答：記述式

語数指定：120–150 words

模範解答：I believe employers should be required to publish salary ranges in job advertisements. First, this would improve fairness. Applicants could decide whether a position is realistic before spending time on interviews, and workers would have better information when negotiating pay. Second, transparent ranges could improve recruitment. Companies might receive fewer unsuitable applications and build trust with candidates who value clear communication. Some businesses worry that competitors will learn too much about their costs. However, a range does not reveal every detail of a company's finances. The benefits of more informed and equitable hiring are likely to outweigh this concern. Salary transparency would make recruitment more efficient and credible. It would also help employers build stronger and more respectful relationships with applicants.

解説：立場を示し、POINTSから2点を選んで理由と具体的な説明を加える。模範解答は一例。

評価観点・注記：内容・構成・語彙・文法。意見と選んだ2つのPOINTSを一貫させ、導入・本文・結論を明確にする。

PART 2B | 意見論述

正答：記述式

語数指定：120–150 words

模範解答：I think museums should seriously consider returning cultural objects when countries of origin make well-supported requests. First, ownership matters. Objects taken through colonial control, conflict, or unequal agreements may carry cultural meaning that cannot be separated from the communities that created them. Second, returning items can strengthen international cooperation. Museums and communities can develop shared exhibitions, research projects, and long-term loans instead of treating the issue as a simple loss. Preservation is important, and some objects may require specialized care. However, this concern should lead to cooperation and investment, not automatic refusal. Each case should be examined carefully, with historical evidence and the wishes of relevant communities given real weight. This would create more respectful partnerships among museums, researchers, and communities worldwide.

解説：立場を示し、POINTSから2点を選んで理由と具体的な説明を加える。模範解答は一例。

評価観点・注記：内容・構成・語彙・文法。意見と選んだ2つのPOINTSを一貫させ、導入・本文・結論を明確にする。