

英検準1級 ライティング強化

強化1 | 英文要約・意見論述

収録	英文要約 2題／意見論述 2題
取り組み方	問題ページで自分の解答を作成し、模範解答・評価観点ページで内容・構成・語彙・文法を確認しましょう。
原本について	問題文・正答・解説・模範解答・語数指定・評価観点・POINTSは、準1級問題原本の該当IDから変更せず掲載しています。

名前：_____ 実施日：_____

記述式問題

Write an English summary of the passage in 60–70 words.

Public parks are sometimes redesigned to attract more visitors. New cafés, event spaces, and sports facilities can make a park lively and help fund maintenance. However, some residents worry that commercial activities reduce quiet areas and make parks less welcoming to people who do not wish to spend money. Planners increasingly try to divide parks into zones, keeping some areas active while protecting others for rest, wildlife, or informal use. The success of a redesign often depends on whether local people are consulted early enough to explain how they already use the space.

解答欄

PART 1B | 英文要約

記述式問題

Write an English summary of the passage in 60–70 words.

Some schools are replacing printed textbooks with digital versions. Digital books can be updated quickly and may include videos, quizzes, and tools that adjust to a student's progress. They can also reduce the need to carry heavy materials. Yet screens may distract students, and not all families have reliable devices or internet connections at home. Teachers also need time to learn how to use digital materials well. For these reasons, many schools use a mixture of printed and digital resources rather than treating one format as completely superior.

解答欄

PART 2A | 意見論述

記述式問題

TOPIC: Should governments regulate the use of algorithms in hiring decisions?

Write an essay in 120–150 words. Use TWO of the POINTS below to support your answer.

Structure: introduction, main body, and conclusion.

POINTS: Fairness / Efficiency / Privacy / Responsibility

解答欄

PART 2B | 意見論述

記述式問題

TOPIC: Should public universities give priority to research that has immediate economic value?

Write an essay in 120–150 words. Use TWO of the POINTS below to support your answer.

Structure: introduction, main body, and conclusion.

POINTS: Education / Innovation / Public funding / Long-term benefits

解答欄

模範解答・評価観点

PART 1A | 英文要約

正答：記述式

語数指定：60–70 words

模範解答：Public-park redesigns can attract visitors and support maintenance through new facilities, but commercial activities may reduce quiet, free spaces. Many planners respond by creating different zones for events, rest, wildlife, and informal use. Consulting local residents early is important because their existing habits can help planners create a park that serves varied needs fairly. This improves fairness for all users.

解説：主要な主張・対立点・対応策を自分の言葉で一段落に要約する。模範解答は一例。

評価観点・注記：内容・構成・語彙・文法。細部を列挙せず、本文の中心的な関係を簡潔に示す。

模範解答・評価観点

PART 1B | 英文要約

正答：記述式

語数指定：60–70 words

模範解答：Digital textbooks can be updated easily, offer interactive tools, and reduce the weight students carry. However, screens may distract learners, and unequal access to devices or internet can create problems. Teachers also need training. Consequently, many schools combine printed and digital resources instead of assuming that either format is always better for every student. This supports fair access for every learner.

解説：主要な主張・対立点・対応策を自分の言葉で一段落に要約する。模範解答は一例。

評価観点・注記：内容・構成・語彙・文法。細部を列挙せず、本文の中心的な関係を簡潔に示す。

PART 2A | 意見論述

正答：記述式

語数指定：120–150 words

模範解答：I believe governments should regulate the use of algorithms in hiring decisions. First, fairness is essential. If an algorithm is trained on biased past data, it may unfairly reject qualified applicants from particular groups. Employers should therefore test systems regularly and explain how decisions are made. Second, responsibility must remain clear. A company should not be able to blame a computer when an applicant is treated unfairly. Human managers need to review important decisions and provide a way to challenge them. Regulation may slow some hiring processes, but efficiency is not more important than equal opportunity. Clear rules would encourage companies to use helpful technology without abandoning accountability. These safeguards would make hiring more transparent, fair, and trustworthy for every applicant.

解説：立場を示し、POINTSから2点を選んで理由と具体的な説明を加える。模範解答は一例。

評価観点・注記：内容・構成・語彙・文法。意見と選んだ2つのPOINTSを一貫させ、導入・本文・結論を明確にする。

PART 2B | 意見論述

正答：記述式

語数指定：120–150 words

模範解答：I do not think public universities should give priority only to research with immediate economic value. First, innovation often depends on long-term benefits that cannot be predicted in advance. Basic research may appear impractical at first but later lead to major medical or technological advances. Second, public funding should support education as well as profit. Universities have a duty to explore important questions, train students, and preserve knowledge that businesses may not fund. Of course, partnerships with industry can be valuable when they are transparent. However, if immediate profit becomes the main standard, society may lose discoveries whose value emerges only after many years. Such a balanced policy would protect discovery, education, and society's future needs more effectively overall.

解説：立場を示し、POINTSから2点を選んで理由と具体的な説明を加える。模範解答は一例。

評価観点・注記：内容・構成・語彙・文法。意見と選んだ2つのPOINTSを一貫させ、導入・本文・結論を明確にする。