

- (1) **working**  
継続を強調する現在完了進行形
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- (2) **struggling**  
have been + 現在分詞で継続を表す
- 
- (3) **working**  
How long have been + 現在分詞？
- 
- (4) **chasing**  
have been + 現在分詞 + sinceで継続を表す
- 
- (5) **training**  
have not been + 現在分詞で否定の継続
- 
- (6) **debating**  
have been + 現在分詞で継続を表す
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- (7) **He, has, been, trying, to, solve, this, problem, for, three, days**  
He has been trying to solve this problem for three days.
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- (8) **We, have, been, waiting, since, you, arrived**  
We have been waiting since you arrived.
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- (9) **She, has, been, working, on, this, project, continuously**  
She has been working on this project continuously.
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- (10) **イ**  
継続を強調するなら現在完了進行形
- 
- (11) **ア**  
have been + 現在分詞 + since
- 
- (12) **イ**  
「どのくらいの間ずっと勉強しているか」を尋ねる現在完了進行形の疑問文です。How long have you been studying ~?の形を使います。
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- (13) **イ**  
have been + 現在分詞 + for
- 
- (14) **He has been working towards this goal.**  
継続を表す現在完了進行形
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- (15) **How long have you been doing research here?**  
How long have been + 現在分詞？で継続の期間を尋ねる
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