

- (1) **kept**
have + 過去分詞。sinceで時点を表す

- (2) **studied**
How long have + 過去分詞?で継続の期間を尋ねる

- (3) **answered**
have not + 過去分詞 + yetで「まだしていない」という未完了を表します。現在完了形の否定文です。

- (4) **for**
「15年間の間ずっと」という期間を表す

- (5) **since**
sinceは「以来」を表す前置詞で、現在完了形の継続用法で使います。

- (6) **made**
have + never + 過去分詞で否定の経験

- (7) **Have, you, lived, in, Japan, for, ten, years**
Have you lived in Japan for ten years?

- (8) **He, has, worked, for, this, company, since, he, graduated**
複合文: He has worked for this company since he graduated.

- (9) **We, have, been, discussing, this, problem, for, three, hours**
現在完了形: We have been discussing this problem for three hours.

- (10) **イ**
sinceの後は過去形を使う

- (11) **イ**
「5年間の間ずっと」という期間を表す

- (12) **イ**
How long have + 過去分詞?で継続の期間を尋ねる

- (13) **イ**
「2015年以来」という時期を表す

- (14) **Since he graduated from university, he has lived in three different countries.**
sinceの後は過去形、その後は現在完了形を使う

- (15) **How long have you been reading this book?**
How long have been + 現在分詞?で継続中の期間を尋ねる